



Swami Vivekanand University, Sagar(M.P.)



**As per model syllabus of U.G.C. New Delhi, drafted by
Central Board of Studies and Approved by Higher
Education and the Governor of M.P.**



**कला एवं समाज विज्ञान संकाय
Faculty of Art & Social Science
Syllabus & Prescribed Books
Subject – Economics
M.A. Semester Examination**

2016-17

I & II Semester

कुलसचिव

स्वामी विवेकानंद विश्वविद्यालय, सिरोंजा सागर (म.प्र.)



COURSEWISE SCHEME

1ST SEMESTER

1. Course Code : MAECO
2. Course Name : M.A. Economics
3. Total Theory Subject : 4
4. Total Marks : 200
5. Minimum Passing Percentage : 36

Sub. Code	Subject Name	Theory									Practical		Total	
		Paper					CCE		Total Marks					
		1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
Compulsory														
MAECO 101	Advance Economics Analysis –I	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
MAECO 102	Macro Economics	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
MAECO 103	Public Economics	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
MAECO 104	Quantitative Techniques	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18



Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
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M.A. Economics
Semester – I

Paper –I Advanced Economic Analysis –I

Objective : To provide the knowledge about consumer behavior regarding Market and production units of the firm.

Unit -1 General Introduction to Micro/Macro/Positive and Normative Economics/Scarcity and choice/ Rational Behaviour.

Unit -2 Utility Analysis, Cardinal Utility. The law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, The law of equi-marginal utility, and ordinal utility, Indifference curves analysis, price Effect, Income Effect & Substitution Effect. Indifference curve and Budget line, Utility Maximization Rule, Practical significance.

Unit -3 Law of Demand & supply, Derivation of demand curve from Price Consumption curve, market demand, Changes in demand and supply and their quantity, Elasticity and their applications, Demand and consumer surplus.

Unit -4 Revealed Preference Theory, Consumer choice under uncertainty Hicksian revision of demand theory.

Unit -5 production and Cost functions – Law of variable Proportions – Returns to scale production function of Multi-Product firm, Producer's equilibrium –elasticity of substitution – Euler's theorem : Cobb-Douglas production function, Cost Functions Cost curves, Iso-cost curves traditional and modern cost analysis.



Recommended Books ;

Varian. H.R. Micro Economics A modern Approach.

Mc Conenell & Brue Micro Economics Principal, Problems & policies, McGraw Hills Professional Publication.

Ahuja, H.L. Advanced Economic theory

Jain K.P. Advanced Economic theory

Jhingan M.L. Modern Micro Economics



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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M.A. Economics

Semester – I

Paper –II Macro Economics

Objective : To provide the conceptual knowledge regarding economics policies at national and international level.

Unit -1 Nature of Macro Economics, Basic concepts, Stock and Flow Variables, Functional Relationships, Equilibrium, National Income and its measurement, GDP and GNP, Importance of NI Estimation, NI and Economic Welfare, NI Estimation in India.

Unit -2 Macro Economic Equilibrium, Income Determination in closed and open Economy, Consumption and Investment Function, Concept of Simple Multiplier, Public Expenditure, Export, Tax, Balanced Budget and Dynamic Multiplier.

Unit -3 The Component of Money Supply, Interest Rate and Theo of Liquidity Preference. Monetary Policy and its Instruments.

Unit -4 Theories of Employment, Classical Theory, Say's Law of Market, classical Mode with and without saving and Investment, Criticism of the Model. Keynesian Model with Demand and Supply of Money. IS-LM Analysis and Interest Rate Determination. Keynes Vs the Classics, Measurement and Trend of Unemployment in Indian Economy.

Unit -5 Theories of Consumption and Investment –APC and MPC, Factors affecting consumption. Income –Consumption Hypothesis, Saving Function, Paradox of Thrift Investment Function, Determinants of Investments, MEC and MEL Theories of Investment, C,S, I measurement in Indian Economy.



Books Recommended :

1. E.J. Shapiro Macro Economic Analysis
2. W.H. Bransin Macro Economic Theory and Policy
3. M.L. Jhingan Macro Economic Theory
4. M.C. Vaishya Macro Economic Theory
5. Sunil Bhaduri Macro Economic Analysis



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M.A. Economics
Semester – I
Paper –III Public Economics

Objective : To develop the conceptual frame work about government's public economic policies and annual budgeting.

Unit- I Public Choice Voting and Resource Allocation, Public Choice analysis, The Growth of Government significance Failure.

Unit –II Role of Govt. in organized Society – Govt, as an agent for Economic Planning & Development Concept of Public Goods, Private Goods and Merit Goods, Theory of Maximum, Social Advantage Theory – Dalton, Pigous Musgrav.

Unit –III Public Expenditure –Wagner's law of Increasing State Activities, Wiesman, Peacock hypothesis. Effects of Public Expenditure Efficiency Effect, Incentive Effect, Allocative Effect on Distribution, Employment, Economic Stability & Economic Development. Dalton's Norm of Public Expenditure, Fiscal policy and its objectives.

Unit –IV Economics of Taxation – Canons of Taxation, Taxable Capacity, Factors Determining Taxable Capacity, Its Significance. Theories of Taxation Benefit Theory, The Cost Service Theory and Ability to Pay Theory, Incidence of Taxes. Effects of Taxation Efficiency Effect, Incentive Effect, Allocative Effect. Effect on Distribution, On Employment, On Economic Stability.

Unit –V Debt – Public Debt & Economic Growth, Public Debt and Inflation, Public Debt as a means of regulating economy. Debt Burden, Debt Redemption, Deficit financing.



Books Recommended :

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| 1. R.A. Musgrave | Theory of Public Finance |
| 2. Allan Brownlee | Economics of Public Finance |
| 3. A.C. pigou | Public Finance |
| 4. R.N. Bhargava | Theory of Working Union of Finance in India |
| 5. N.R. Bahrgava | Indian Public Finance |
| 6. A.E.A. | Reading in Fiscal Policy |
| 7. A.P. Lerner | Economics of Employment (Relevant Chapters) |
| 8. B.R. Mishra | Indian Federal Finance |
| 9. Andley & Sundharam | Public Economics and Public Finance (Also Hindi Edition) |



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M.A. Economics

Semester – I

Paper –IV Quantitative Techniques

Objective : This Paper provides the statistical and mathematical approach to understand economic principles and policies.

Unit –I Definition, Importance & Scope of statistics, Measures of Central tendency Measures of dispersion and skewness : Correlation Analysis : Correlation Coefficient, Methods of Computing Simple correlation, concept of probable Error. Spearman's coefficient of Rank correlation.

Unit –II Linear and Simultaneous Equations up to Three Variables and its Application in Economics, e.g. Calculation of equilibrium prices, Impact of Tax and Subsidy on Demand and Supply Model Calculations of Factor Prices. Calculations of Macro Economic Variables.

Unit –III Simple Differentiation and its Application in Economics i.e. Calculation of Elasticity Coefficient. Marginal Cost and Revenue, Productivity, Price determination Condition under different markets.

Unit –IV Regression Analysis : Concept, Regression lines, finding regression coefficients and equations. Interpolation and extrapolation : Concept, significance, assumptions, methods of Interpolation and extrapolation.

Unit –V Index Numbers : A Conceptual frame work, uses, types, problems in construction of Index numbers, The chain index numbers, Base shifting and deflating the index numbers, cost of living index numbers.



Books Recommended :

1. Gupta & Gupta – Statistics
2. R.G.D. Allen – Statistics for Economics
3. Methaand Madnani – mathematics for Economists.
4. A.L. Bowliy – Elements of Statistics
5. Croxton & Cowden – Applied General Statistics
6. JITS Chandan – Statistics for Business & Economics
7. S.R. Gupta – Statistical Methods



COURSEWISE SCHEME

IInd SEMESTER

1. Course Code : MAECO
2. Course Name : M.A. Economics
3. Total Theory Subject : 4
4. Total Marks : 200
5. Minimum Passing Percentage : 36

Sub. Code	Subject Name	Theory									Practical		Total	
		Paper					CCE		Total Marks					
		1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
Compulsory														
MAECO 201	Advance Economics Analysis -II	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
MAECO 202	Montary Economics and Banking	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
MAECO 203	Research Methods and statistical Inference	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
MAECO 204	International Economics	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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M.A. Economics

Semester – II

Paper –I Advanced Economic Analysis - II

Unit -1 Perfect competition, short run and long run equilibrium of the firm and industry, price and output determination, supply curve, Monopoly, Short run and long run equilibrium, price discrimination, welfare aspects, monopoly control and regulation.

Unit -2 Monopolistic competition –general and Chamberlain approaches to equilibrium, equilibrium of the firm and the group with product differentiation and selling costs, excess capacity under monopolistic and imperfect competition, criticism of monopolistic competition ; Oligopoly, Chamberlain, kinked demand curve and collusive(cartels and mergers, price leadership), Price and output determination under monopoly and bilateral monopoly.

Unit -3 Distribution : Neo classical approach – Marginal productivity theory : Elasticity of technical substitution, technical progress and factor shares : Theory of distribution in imperfect product and factor markets Micro theories of distribution –Ricardian, Marxian.

Unit -4 Wages – theories, marginal productivity, minimum, wages, determination of rent – classical and modern theories of interest, theory of interest – liquidity preference, IS – LM curve, theories of profit.

Unit -5 Welfare Economics : Partial and general Equilibrium Pigovian welfare economics : Pareto optimal conditions. Value judgment : Social welfare function : compensation principle : Inability to obtain optimum welfare – Imperfections, Market failure, decreasing costs, uncertainty



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and non-existen and incomplete markets : Theory of Second Best, Arrow's impossibility theorem.
Walrasian and marshall condition of the txistence of the general Equilibrium.

Basic Reading List

1. Kreps, David M. (1990), A Course in Microeconomic Theory Princeton University Press, Princeton.



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M.A. Economics
Semester – II

Paper –II Monetary Economics and Banking

Objective : This paper develops the caliber of the students to understand the banking procedure with its command on money inflow in the market.

Unit -1 Theories of value of Money –Fisher, Cambridge equations, the cash Balances approach Keynesian Theory of Money and Prices. The Real Balance Effect, Modern-Quantity Theory of Money.

Unit -2 Measures of Money stock, Creation of credit, Money's Multiplier, Instruments of Monetary Controls, Monetary, Policy, its role and effectiveness.

Unit -3 Inflation Measurement and types of Inflation. Demand and supply side Inflation, Excess Demand and Inflation. Effects of Inflation. Methods to check Inflation, stagflation and Anti-Inflation Policy, Inflation and Indian Economy. Inflation and Unemployment, Phillips Curve, The Relationship Between Inflation and Unemployment. Long run Phillips curve.

Unit -4 Banking Systems in India. Types of Banks. Bank as depositaries, Demand Deposits, Bank as Financial Intermediaries, Commercial Banking origin & Growth, Functions of Commercial Banks. Role of Commercial Banks in a Developing Economy. New Trends in Commercial Banking RBI.



Unit -5 Business Cycles Meaning and Nature, Theories of trade Cycle Monetary Theory Schumpeter, Keynesian, Samulson and Hicks. Non monetary theories of business cycles.

Books Recommended :

E.J. Shapiro W.H. Bransin	Macro Economic Analysis Macro
M.L. Jhingan	Economic Theory and Policy Macro
M.C. Vaishya Sunilbhaduri	Economic Theory Macro Economic
K.K. Kurihara	Theory Macro Economic Analysis Monetary Theory and Public Policy



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M.A. Economics
Semester – II

Paper –III Research Methods and Statistical Inference

Unit -1 Meaning and Concept of Research, Types of Research, Steps in Scientific Research, Research Design, Sampling Techniques And Techniques of data collection Research report Writings.

Unit -2 Analysis of Time Series – Introduction, Utility and Components of Time Series. Measurement of Trend by Graphic Method, Semi –Average & Moving Average method and least Squares Method.

Unit -3 Probability and its Theorems : Concepts & Definition, Calculation of Probability, Theorems Addition Theorem and Multiplication Theorem. Theoretical Probability Distribution : Normal, Binomial & Poison Distrubution.

Unit-4 Test of Hypothesis : Procedure of Testing Hypotheses, Standard Error and Sampling Distribution, Estimation, Significance of Attributes Large Samples and Small Sample T, F & Z test.

Unit-5 Chi Square Test & Goodness of Fit And Analysis of variance.



Books Recommended

1. Gupta & Gupta – Statistics
2. D.N. Elhance – Fundamentals of Statistics (Hindi and English Edition)
3. Couter – Statistics in Theory & Practice
4. R.G.D. Allen – Statistics for Economics
5. A.L. Bowly – Elements of statistics
6. Croxton & Cowden – Applied General Statistics
7. JITS Chandan – Statistics for Business & Economics
8. SP Gupta – Statistical Methods



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M.A. Economics

Semester – II

Paper –IV International Economics

Objective : To Provide the knowledge about International trade, Terms and conditions of the trade.

Unit -1 Distinguishing features of Interregional and International trade, Differences and Similarities between inter –regional and international trade : Importance and scope of International Trade International division of labour and specialization ; Smith’s theory of Absolute Difference in Costs, Ricardos theory of comparative differences in costs and its application in underdeveloped countries.

Unit -2 Mill’s theory of Reciprocal Demand : Concept of offer curves: Explanation of Mill’s concept of Reciprocal Demand with the help of Marshall’s offer curves. International Trade Equilibrium , Some analytical tools –offer curves Production Possibility Curves : the community Indifference Curves : Equilibrium in Community Consumption and Output.

Unit -3 Haberler’s Theory of opportunity Costs : International trade under constant, Increasing and decreasing opportunity costs. The Modem Theory of Factor Endowments; its explanation under price criterion and physical criterion ; Theory’s relevance today. Its superiority over the classical theory ; Leontief Paradox.

Unit-4 International trade and factor prices, Samuelson’s Factor Price Equalization Theorem. The Terms of Trade – Meaning and Various concepts of Terms of Trade ; Factors affecting the Terms of Trade; Terms of Trade and underdeveloped countries.



Unit-5 Tariffs meaning and types :- Effects of tariff under partial and general equilibrium : Optimum tariff and welfare : Effects of tariff on income distribution. The Stolper- Samuelson theorem, Dumping : Types, Objectives and effects of dumping; Current incidence of dumping in India and its impact on our economy ; Anti-dumping measures.

Books Recommended

1. Bhagwati, J. (Ed) –International Trade Selected Readings, Cambridge University Press, Massachusetts.
2. Carbough – R. J. International Economics, International Thompson Publishing, New York.
3. Kenen, P.B. –The International Economy, Cambridge University Press, London.
4. Kindleberger, C.P. – International Economics, R.D. Irwin, Homewood.
5. Soderston, B- International Economics, The maemillian Press Ltd. London.
6. Francis Cherunilam – International Economics
7. Freancis Cherunilam – International Business
8. D.M. Mithani – International Economics
9. H.G. Mannur – International EcononTJcs
10. Peter B. Kenen – The International Economy
11. PSubba Rao – International Business



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Faculty of Art & Social Science
Syllabus & Prescribed Books
Subject – Economics
M.A. Semester Examination
2017-18**

III & IV Semester

कुलसचिव

स्वामी विवेकानंद विश्वविद्यालय, सिरोंजा सागर (म.प्र.)



COURSEWISE SCHEME

Third SEMESTER

1. Course Code : MAECO
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3. Total Theory Subject : 4
4. Total Marks : 200
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Sub. Code	Subject Name	Theory									Practical		Total	
		Paper					CCE		Total Marks					
		1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
Compulsory														
MAECO 301	History of Economic Thought	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
MAECO 302	India's foreign Trade and International Institutions	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
Group – A Optional Paper (Select any one)														
MAECO 303-A	Labour Economics	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
MAECO 303-B	Agriculture Economics	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
Group –B Optional Paper (Select any one)														
MAECO 304-A	Industrial Economics	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18
MAECO 304-B	Demography	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18



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Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.

Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	III
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	History of Economic Thought / आर्थिक विचारों का इतिहास
Paper No.	:	I (Compulsory)

Unit -1

1. वणिकवाद 2. प्रकृतिवाद 3. प्रतिष्ठित विचारक – (अ) एडम स्मिथ (ब) माल्थस (स) रिकाडो
1. Mercantalism 2. Physiocrats 3. Classical School-(a)Adam Smith (b)Malthus (c) Ricardo.

Unit -2

1. सिसमॉन्डी 2. सेण्ट साईमॉन्स 3. फ्रेडरिक लिस्ट 4. जे.एस.मिल.
1. Sismondi 2. St-Simons 3. Fredrick List 4. J.S. Mill.

Unit -3

1. कार्ल मार्क्स 2. ऐतिहासिक विचारक 3. गणितीय विचारक 4. आस्ट्रियन विचारक
1. Karl Marx 2. Historical School 3. Mathematical School 4. Austrian School.

Unit -4

1. मार्शल 2. जे.बी. क्लार्क 3. इरविंग फिशर 4. मिचेल
1. Marshall 2. J.B. Clark 3. Irving Fisher 4. Mitchell

Unit -5

1. क्रेम्बिज विचारक –(अ)ए.सी. पीगू (ब) जॉन रोविन्सन 2. भारतीय आर्थिक विचारक –(अ)कौटिल्य, (ब)मो.क. गांधी (स) जे.के.मेहता
1. Cambridge School –(a) A.C. Pigou (b) Joan Robinson 2. Indian Economic Thinkers – (a)Kautilya (b) M.K. Gandhi, (c) J.K. Mehta.



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	III
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	India's foreign Trade and International Institutions / भारत का विदेशी व्यापार एवं अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संस्थाएँ
Paper No.	:	II (Compulsory)

Unit -1

विदेशी व्यापार और आर्थिक विकास – अर्थ और भुगतान संतुलन के घटक, भुगतान संतुलन में संतुलन एवं असंतुलन। भुगतान संतुलन में असमानता के कारण।

Foreign Trade and Economic Development , Meaning and components of Balance of Payments, Equilibrium and disequilibrium of Balance of Payments. Factors causing disequilibrium balance of payments.

Unit-2

स्वर्णमान के अंतर्गत स्वतः कीमत समायोजन, लचीली विनिमय दरों के अंतर्गत स्वतः कीमत समायोजन (कीमत प्रभाव)। मार्शल, लर्नर, सिद्धांत – लोच विधि। पूंजी गतिशीलता से अंतर्गत प्रत्यक्ष नियंत्रण के लिये समायोजन। विदेशी व्यापार गुणक एवं आप का निर्धारण।

Adjustment mechanisms of balance of Payments Under Gold Standards, Under flexible exchange rates (price effect), Under elasticity approach Marshall Lerner Principle, Under Capital movements direct control for adjustment. Foreign Trade Multiplier and determination of Income.



Unit -3

विदेशी विनिमय दर की अवधारणा। संतुलन विनिमय दर का निर्धारण, विनिमय दर निर्धारण का कय शक्ति समता सिद्धांत और भुगतान शेष सिद्धांत विनिमय दर में परिवर्तन के कारण। स्थिर एवं परिवर्तनशील विनिमय दर के गुण दोष।

Concept of Foreign exchange rate, Determination of Equilibrium exchange rate. Theories of exchange rate determination the purchasing power parity theory and the Balance of Payment theory. Factor causing changes in exchange rates. Relatives merits and demerits of fixed and flexible exchange rates, concepts of spot and forward exchange rates, convertibility of currency.

Unit -4

विनिमय नियंत्रण – अर्थ, विशेषताएँ, उद्देश्य और विनिमय नियंत्रण की विधियाँ। अवमूल्यन – भारतीय रूपये का अवमूल्यन और उसका अर्थव्यवस्था पर प्रभाव। स्वतंत्र व्यापार बनाम संरक्षण।

Exchange control Meaning, features, objectives and methods of exchange control. Devaluation- Devaluation of Indian Rupee and its impact on out economy. Free Trade versus protection.

Unit -5

विश्व व्यापार संगठन – कार्य, संरचना, उद्देश्य और कार्यप्रणाली। भारत और विश्व व्यापार संगठन। व्यापार विश्व व्यापार खण्ड ई.यू., एन.ए.एफ.टी.ए., ए.एस.ई.एन., अंतर्राष्ट्रीय मुद्राकोष उद्भव, उद्देश्य कार्य और कार्यप्रणाली भारत और अंतर्राष्ट्रीय मुद्रा कोष, विश्व बैंक कार्य, कार्यप्रणाली, भारत और विश्व बैंक – विदेशी व्यापार और भारत का भुगतान संतुलन , भारतीय निर्यात क्षेत्र की प्रमुख समस्याएँ।

World Trade Organization –Functions, Structure objectives and working of WTO India and WTO Trade Blocks EU, NAFTA, ASEAN, International Monetary Fund Origin, objectives, functions and working of the fund, India & IMF. World Bank Functions, Working, India and the world Bank. Foreign Trade and Bop in India, Recent changes in the direction and composition of trade, Major problems of Indian export sector.



Suggested Readings:

- 1- International Economics – Kindleberger.
- 2- International Economics – O.S. Shrivastava.
- 3- International Economics – D.M. Mithani
- 4- International Economics – Mannur
- 5- WTO & International Trade – Rao.
- 6- International Economics – Rudardatt & Sundarm.
- 7- International Economics – Mishra & Puri
- 8- अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय अर्थशास्त्र – डी. एम. मिथानी ।
- 9- अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय अर्थशास्त्र – बरला एवं अग्रवाल ।
- 10- भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था – एस.पी. सिंह ।



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	III
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	Labour Economics / श्रम अर्थशास्त्र
Paper No.	:	Group-A-1 / ग्रुप -ए-1(Optional)

Unit -1

श्रम, अर्थ, विशेषताएँ, प्रकार एवं महत्व, भारत जैसे विकासशील देश के आर्थिक विकास में श्रम की भूमिका लक्षण, भारत में श्रम बाजार के लक्षण एवं विकास।

Labour – Meaning, Peculiarities, Types and Significance Role of Labour in Economic Development of a Developing Country like India. Characteristics and Growth of Labour market in India.

Unit-2

मजदूरी का माँग एवं पूर्ति सिद्धांत मजदूरी की विभिन्न अवधारणाएँ

1. उचित मजदूरी।
2. जीवन निर्वाह मजदूरी
3. न्यूनतम मजदूरी। राष्ट्रीय मजदूरी नीति, भारत में बोनस की समस्या।

Demand and Supply Theory of Wages Various Concepts of Wages :

- (a) Fair Wages.
- (b) Living Wages.
- (c) Minimum Wages.



Minimum Wages Act. 1948. Wages, Efficiency of Labour and Productivity in India.

Wages Policy Under the Five year Plans. Problem of Bonus in India.

Unit -3

सामाजिक सुरक्षा – अर्थ उद्गम, विकास उद्देश्य एवं विधियाँ। भारत में सामाजिक सुरक्षा की विभिन्न योजनाएँ, श्रम – कल्याण – अर्थ, उद्देश्य, विकास, क्षेत्र एवं वर्गीकरण।

भारत में विभिन्न अभिकरणों द्वारा संचालित श्रम कल्याण गतिविधियाँ।

1. सरकार द्वारा
2. नियोक्ता द्वारा
3. श्रम-संगठनों द्वारा।

Social Security – Meaning Origin, Growth, Aims and Methods. Different Schemes of Social Security in India.

Labour Welfare – Meaning, Aims, Growth, Scope and Classification. Labour Welfare Activities done by different Agencies in India.

- (a) By Government
- (b) By Employers.
- (c) By Trade Unions.

Unit -4

औद्योगिक विवाद—अर्थ, प्रकार, कारण, दुष्परिणाम, बचाव एवं समझौते, प्रबंध में श्रमिकों की भागीदारी। सामुहिक सौदेबाजी।

भारत में श्रमिक संघ आन्दोलन का विकास, कठिनाईयाँ, कमियाँ एवं भारत में श्रमिक संघ आन्दोलन को सशक्त बनाने के उपाय।

Industrial Disputes – Meaning Types, Causes Consequence Prevention and Settlement.

Industrial Disputes in India – Main Causes and Remedies. Industrial Dispute Act. 1947.

Worker's Participation in management. Collective Bargaining.

Trade Union Definition, Need Growth, Approaches and Functions.



Trade Union Movement in India – Growth, Difficulties, Draw backs and Measures to strengthen the Trade union Movement in India.

Unit -5

भारत में औद्योगिक श्रमिकों की आवासीय समस्याएँ। भारत में श्रम अधिनियम 1948।

भारत में बाल एवं महिला श्रम। बाल श्रम को रोकने के उपाय। भारत एवं अंतर्राष्ट्रीय श्रम संगठन।

Problem of Housing of industrial workers in India.

Labour Act. 1948.

Child and Women Labour in India. Measures to Prevents Child Labour.

India and International Labour Organization.

Reference Books

1. Arvind Panagariya : India – The Emerging Giant
2. Rudradutt and Sundharam : Indian Economy (Latest Ed.) (Hindi and English)
3. A.N. Agarwal : Indian Economy (Latest Ed.) (Hindi and English)
4. Laxmi Narayan Nathuramka : Bhartiya Arthshastra (Latest Ed.)
5. Mishra & puri : Indian Economy (Latest Ed.) (Hindi and English).
6. Uma Kapila : Indian Economy 7 P.K. Gupta Labour Economics.



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

As recommended by Central board of Studies and

Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.

Class	:	MA
Semester	:	III
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	Agricultural Economics / कृषि अर्थशास्त्र
Paper No.	:	Group-A-2 / ग्रुप -ए-2 (Optional)

Unit -1

1. कृषि अर्थशास्त्र—अर्थ प्रकृति और क्षेत्र
 2. ग्रामीण अर्थ व्यवस्था में कृषि की भूमिका
 3. कृषि विकास की अवस्थाएँ
 4. लीविस का निदर्श और रेने व फे के द्वारा उसमें सुधार।
- 1- Agricultural Economics – Meaning, Nature and Scope
 - 2- Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy
 - 3- Stages of Agriculture Development
 - 4- Lewis Model and Rene – Fe contribution.

Unit-2

1. कृषि में आगतों के अनुकूलतम संयोग की समस्या (भूमि श्रम व पूंजी के सन्दर्भ में)
 2. कृषि पद्धतियाँ एवं उनके प्रकार—सहकारी बनाम निजी
 3. कृषि जोत
 4. भारत एवं मध्यप्रदेश में भूमि सुधार
- 1- Optimum Combination problems in Agriculture input (in references to land, Labour and capital)



- 2- Agriculture System and their types co operative v/s private
- 3- Agriculture Holdings
- 4- Land reforms in India and M.P.

Unit -3

1. कृषि ऋणग्रस्तता
 2. कृषि वित्त –स्रोत प्रकार एवं समस्यायें
 3. कृषि विपणन –प्रकार एवं समस्यायें
 4. कृषि कीमतों में उच्चावचन, कृषि मूल्य नीति न्यूनतम समर्थन मूल्य
- 1- Agricultural indebtedness
 - 2- Agricultural Finance – Source, types and problems
 - 3- Agricultural Marketing – types and problems
 - 4- Fluctuations in Agricultural prices, Agriculture Price Policy, Minimum Support Price.

Unit -4

1. योजना काल में कृषि विकास
 2. कृषि में तकनीकी विकास, सूखी खेती, हरित क्रांति
 3. फार्म प्रबंधन
 4. कृषि करारोपण
- 1- Agriculture Development in Planned Periods
 - 2- Technological Development in Agriculture, Dry Farming, Green Revolution.
 - 3- Farm Management
 - 4- Agriculture Taxation.

Unit -5

1. वैश्विक सन्दर्भ में भारतीय कृषि के मुद्दें
2. विश्वव्यापार संगठन में कृषि सम्बंधित प्रावधान
3. मध्यप्रदेश में कृषि विकास
4. मध्यप्रदेश में कृषि सम्बंधित समस्यायें एवं समाधान



- 1- Issue of Indian Agriculture in Global Perspective
- 2- Provisions regarding Agriculture in W.T.O.
- 3- Agriculture Development in Madhya Pradesh
- 4- Agriculture related problems and Suggestions in Madhya Pradesh

Reference Material

- 1- Bilgrami, S.A.R. (1996), Agricultural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
- 2- Dantwala, M.L. et. Al (1991), Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.
- 3- Gulati, A. and T. Kelly (1999), Trade Liberalization and Indian Agriculture, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 4- Joshi, P.C. (1975), Land Reforms in India : Trends and Prospects, Allied Publishers, Bombay.
- 5- Rudra, A. (1982), Indian Agricultural Economics : Myths and Reality, Allied Publishers, New Text Book
- 6- P.K. Gupta : Agriculture Economics
- 7- R.G. Desai – Agriculture Economics



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

As recommended by Central board of Studies and

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	III
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS / औद्योगिक अर्थशास्त्र
Paper No.	:	Group-B-1 / ग्रुप -बी-1 (Optional)

Unit -1

औद्योगिकरण की अवधारणा, स्वरूप एवं प्रभाव भारत में तीव्र औद्योगिक विकास के अनुकूल एवं प्रतिकूल घटक। भारत की नई औद्योगिक नीति— 1991 से अब तक। भारतीय औद्योगिक विकास की वर्तमान प्रवृत्तियाँ।

Meaning, Rational, pattern and impact of industrialization. Factors favburing and Hampering Rapid Industrial Development of India. New Industrial Policy in India, From 1991 to till date. Recent trends in Indian Industrial growth.

Unit-2

फर्म की अवधारणा एवं संगठन, फर्म का व्यावसायिक वर्गीकरण, गतिविधियों के आधार पर क्षेत्रिक आधार पर स्वामित्व के आधार पर संरचना। (सार्वजनिक, निजी, संयुक्त, सहकारी, क्षेत्र)।

Concept and organization of a firm, Business classification of firm on the basis of, its activities, Sector, and Ownership structure. (Public, Private, Joint and Cooperative Sectors)

Unit -3



औद्योगिक संयोजन एवं इसका फर्म की कार्य कुशलता एवं आर्थिक शक्ति पर प्रभाव। औद्योगिक स्थानीयकरण के सिद्धांत –वेबर एवं सार्जेण्ट फ्लोरेंस, स्थानीयकरण को प्रभावित करने वाले तत्व, औद्योगिक रूग्णता।

Industrial combination and its impact on efficiency of the firm and economic power. Theories of Industrial location – Weber and Sargent Florence : Factors affecting location, Industrial sickness.

Unit -4

भारत के प्रमुख बड़े पैमाने के उद्योगों का विकास एवं वर्तमान समस्याएँ – लोहा एवं इस्पात उद्योग, सूती वस्त्र उद्योग, जूट उद्योग, सीमेन्ट उद्योग, चीनी उद्योग एवं इंजीनिरियंग वस्तुएँ (संगठित निर्माण क्षेत्र) भारत में लघु एवं कुटीर उद्योग का विकास।

Growth and current problems of selected large scale industries in India Iron & steel, Cotton textiles, Jute, Cement, Sugar and engineering goods. (Organised I manufacturing sector), Development of Small Scale and Cottage Industries in India.

Unit -5

औद्योगिक वित्त के स्रोत – स्व पूंजी, उधार पूंजी, औद्योगिक वित्त संस्थाएँ जैसे – आई.डी.बी.आई., आई.एफ.सी.आई., एस.एफ.सी., एस.आई.डी.सी., व्यापारिक बैंक।

Sources of Industrial finance owned capital, borrowed capital, industrial finance institutions – IDBI, IFCI, SFC, SIDC, Commercial banks.

Books Recommended :

1. T.R. Sharma – Location of Industries in India
2. Cherunilam, F (1994) – Industrial Economics in Indian Perspective (3rd Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
3. E.A.O. Robinson – Structure of Competitive Industry.
4. Jalan B (1996) – India's Economic Policy, Viking, New Delhi
5. Singh & Sadhu – Industrial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House
6. Naidu K.M. (1999) – Industrialization & Regional Development in India
7. Mamoria & Mamorja – Dynamic of Industrial Relations in India



8. Divine P.J. & R.M. James et.al. (1976) – In Introduction to Industrial Economics George Allen and Unwin Ltd. London.
9. Hay D. & D.J. Morris – Industrial Economics Theory & Evidence, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

References :

1. Annual Survey of Industries.
2. Economic Survey (Annual) Govt. of India
3. Commerce (Annual numbers)



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

As recommended by Central board of Studies and

Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.

Class	:	MA
Semester	:	III
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	Demography / जनांकिकी
Paper No.	:	Group-B-2 / ग्रुप –बी–2 (Optional)

Unit -1

जनांकिकी – अर्थ, महत्व, जनांकिकी विश्लेषण की विधियां, जनांकिकी का अन्य विज्ञानों से संबंध। जनांकिकी की आधारभूत अवधारणा – जनसंख्या पिरामिड, जनसंख्या का घनत्व, लिंग, अनुपात, जनसंख्या वृद्धि, जनसंख्या जाल।

Demography – Meaning Significance, Techniques of Demographic Analysis, Relationship With other sciences.

Basic concepts of Demography – Population Pyramid, Density of Population Sex ratio, Population growth and Population Trap.

Unit-2

माल्थस का जनसंख्या सिद्धांत, जनसंख्या का अनुकूलतम सिद्धांत, जनसंख्या का सामाजिक – सांस्कृतिक सिद्धांत – डयूमांट का सामाजिक के शाकर्षण सिद्धांत, ब्रेन्टो का बढ़ती सम्पन्नता एवं सुख का सिद्धांत , हैनरी जार्ज का बौद्धिक विकास का सिद्धांत, जनांकिकी का संक्रमण सिद्धांत।



Malthusian theory of Population, Optimum theory of Population, Social cultural theories- Dumont's theory of social capillarity, L. Brento's theory of increasing prosperity and pleasure, Henry George's theory of Intellectual development. Theory of Demographic transition.

Unit -3

विभिन्न जनांकिकीमापक –जन्म दर, मृत्युदर जीवन तालिका, कुल एवं शुद्ध पुर्नउत्पादन दर भारत के संदर्भ में, भारत में मानव संसाधन विकास।

Different Demographic Measurements Birth rate, Death rate, Life table, Gross and Net Reproduction rate with reference to India. Human resource development in India.

Unit -4

भारत जनगणना –1991–2001, भारत में जनसंख्या का आकार, वृद्धि एवं संरचना। भारत में जनसंख्या शिक्षा।

Indian census – 1991-2001 Size, Growth and Composition of Population in India, Population education in India

Unit -5

जनसंख्या एवं आर्थिक विकास, विश्व जनसंख्या की प्रवृत्तियां एवं वितरण। भारत की जनसंख्या नीति। भारत में जनसंख्या नियंत्रण के उपाय।

Population and Economic development, Trends and Distribution of World Population, Population policies in India, Population control measures in India.

Suggested Readings :

1. डॉ. एस. चन्द्रशेखर – एशियाज पापुलेशन प्राबलेम।
2. दुबे एवं मिर – जनांकिकी एवं जनसंख्या अध्ययन
3. बी. कुमार – जनांकिकी।
4. ओ. एस. श्रीवास्तव – जनांकिकी।
5. Spegalman – An Introduction to Demography
6. Sinha, V.C., Demography – National Publ. House, New Delhi.
7. Bose, Desai, Mishra – Population in India's Development.



COURSEWISE SCHEME

Fourth Semester

1. Course Code : MAECO
2. Course Name : M.A. Economics
3. Total Theory Subject : 4
4. Project Marks : 50
5. Total Marks : 250
6. Minimum Passing Percentage : 36

Sub. Code	Subject Name	Theory									Practical		Total		
		Paper					CCE		Total Marks		Ma x	Min	Max	Min	
		1 st	2 nd	3 rd	Max	Min	Max	Min	Ma x	Min					
Compulsory															
MAECO 401	Economics of Growth and Development	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18	
MAECO 402	Indian Economic Policy	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18	
Group – A Optional Paper (Select any one)															
MAECO 403-A	Labour Economics	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18	
MAECO 403-B	Agriculture Economics	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18	
Group –B Optional Paper (Select any one)															
MAECO 404-A	Industrial Economics	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18	
MAECO 404-B	Demography and Manpower Planning	42	0	0	42	15	8	3	50	18	0	0	50	18	
Compulsory															
MAECO 405	Project	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	18	0	0	50	18	



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M.A. Economics

Semester IV

Paper I Economics of Growth and Development

Max. Marks : 50

Unit I

1. Concepts of growth and development, factors of growth and development, Problems of under development and development.
2. Ricardian Theory of Growth
3. Malthusian Theory of Growth
4. Marxian Theory

Unit II

1. Schumpeter's Model
2. Keynesian Model of Employment and Income, Consumption Function
3. Multiplier, Accelerator & Investment Function.
4. Harrod – Domar Model
5. Joan Robinson's Model of Growth

Unit III

1. Theory of Balanced growth – Nurkse and Lewis model
2. Theories of Dualism – Boeke, Higgins & Myint
3. Theories of Unbalanced Growth – Hirschman
4. Leibenstien's Model



Unit IV

1. Rostow's Stages of Growth
2. Mahalanobis Model
3. Neoclassical Model of Meade
4. Solow's Neoclassical Model
5. Kaldor Model

Unit V

1. Approaches to Development : Partial Theories of Growth and Development – vicious circle of poverty, circular causation, unlimited supply of labour, big push, balanced growth unbalanced growth, critical minimum efforts thesis, low income equilibrium trap : Dualism – technical behavioural and social.

Books Recommended :

- 1- विकास का अर्थशास्त्र एवं नियोजन : एम.एल.झिंगन
- 2- आर्थिक संवृद्धि एवं विकास : व्ही. सी. सिन्हा
- 3- Economic Development and Planning : Lekhi



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M.A. Economics

Semester IV

Paper II Indian Economic Policy

Max. Marks : 50

Unit –I FRAMEWORK OF INDIAN ECONOMIC POLICY

Economic Policy : An Introduction

1. Trend and Structure of National Income
2. Demographic Features and Indicators of Development
3. Poverty and Inequality : Policy Implications
4. Employment and Unemployment : Policy Implications

Unit –II DEVELOPMENT STRAGIES IN INDIA

1. Planting in India : Objectives, Strategies and Evaluation
2. Economic Reforms in India
3. Critique of Economic Reforms

Unit –III SECTORAL PERFORMANCE-I

1. Agricultural Growth, Productivity Trends and Crop Patterns
2. Issues and Concerns in Indian Agriculture
3. Industrial Sector in Pre-reform Period
4. Industrial Sector in Post – reform Period with Emphasis on Small – Scale Sector

Unit –IV SECTORAL PERFORMANCE –II

1. Infrastructure
2. Indian Financial System : Money Market and Monetary Policy
3. Capital Market in India and Working of SEBI



Unit –V SECTORAL PERFORMANCE –III

1. Foreign Trade and Balance of Payment
2. India and International Institutions
3. Multinational Corporations and Foreign Capital
4. Government Finance : Union and States
5. Fiscal Federalism in India and Latest finance commission.

संदर्भ ग्रंथ :-

1. भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था :- रुद्रदत्त एवं सुंदरम्
2. भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था :- मिश्रा पुरी – हिमालय पब्लि.
3. Indian Economy – K.N. Prapad



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	IV
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	Labour Economics / श्रम अर्थशास्त्र
Paper No.	:	Group-A-1 / ग्रुप -ए-1(Optional)

Unit -1

श्रम, अर्थ, विशेषताएँ, प्रकार एवं महत्व, भारत जैसे विकासशील देश के आर्थिक विकास में श्रम की भूमिका लक्षण, भारत में श्रम बाजार के लक्षण एवं विकास।

Labour – Meaning, Peculiarities, Types and Significance Role of Labour in Economic Development of a Developing Country like India. Characteristics and Growth of Labour market in India.

Unit-2

मजदूरी का माँग एवं पूर्ति सिद्धांत मजदूरी की विभिन्न अवधारणाएँ

4. उचित मजदूरी।
5. जीवन निर्वाह मजदूरी
6. न्यूनतम मजदूरी। राष्ट्रीय मजदूरी नीति, भारत में बोनस की समस्या।

Demand and Supply Theory of Wages Various Concepts of Wages :

- (d) Fair Wages.
- (e) Living Wages.
- (f) Minimum Wages.



Minimum Wages Act. 1948. Wages, Efficiency of Labour and Productivity in India.

Wages Policy Under the Five year Plans. Problem of Bonus in India.

Unit -3

सामाजिक सुरक्षा – अर्थ उद्गम, विकास उद्देश्य एवं विधियाँ। भारत में सामाजिक सुरक्षा की विभिन्न योजनाएँ, श्रम – कल्याण – अर्थ, उद्देश्य, विकास, क्षेत्र एवं वर्गीकरण।

भारत में विभिन्न अभिकरणों द्वारा संचालित श्रम कल्याण गतिविधियाँ।

4. सरकार द्वारा
5. नियोक्ता द्वारा
6. श्रम-संगठनों द्वारा।

Social Security – Meaning Origin, Growth, Aims and Methods. Different Schemes of Social Security in India.

Labour Welfare – Meaning, Aims, Growth, Scope and Classification. Labour Welfare Activities done by different Agencies in India.

- (d) By Government
- (e) By Employers.
- (f) By Trade Unions.

Unit -4

औद्योगिक विवाद—अर्थ, प्रकार, कारण, दुष्परिणाम, बचाव एवं समझौते, प्रबंध में श्रमिकों की भागीदारी। सामुहिक सौदेबाजी।

भारत में श्रमिक संघ आन्दोलन का विकास, कठिनाईयाँ, कमियाँ एवं भारत में श्रमिक संघ आन्दोलन को सशक्त बनाने के उपाय।

Industrial Disputes – Meaning Types, Causes Consequence Prevention and Settlement.

Industrial Disputes in India – Main Causes and Remedies. Industrial Dispute Act. 1947.

Worker's Participation in management. Collective Bargaining.

Trade Union Definition, Need Growth, Approaches and Functions.



Trade Union Movement in India – Growth, Difficulties, Draw backs and Measures to strengthen the Trade union Movement in India.

Unit -5

भारत में औद्योगिक श्रमिकों की आवासीय समस्याएँ। भारत में श्रम अधिनियम 1948।

भारत में बाल एवं महिला श्रम। बाल श्रम को रोकने के उपाय। भारत एवं अंतर्राष्ट्रीय श्रम संगठन।

Problem of Housing of industrial workers in India.

Labour Act. 1948.

Child and Women Labour in India. Measures to Prevents Child Labour.

India and International Labour Organization.

Reference Books

7. Arvind Panagariya : India – The Emerging Giant
8. Rudradutt and Sundharam : Indian Economy (Latest Ed.) (Hindi and English)
9. A.N. Agarwal : Indian Economy (Latest Ed.) (Hindi and English)
10. Laxmi Narayan Nathuramka : Bhartiya Arthshastra (Latest Ed.)
11. Mishra & puri : Indian Economy (Latest Ed.) (Hindi and English).
12. Uma Kapila : Indian Economy 7 P.K. Gupta Labour Economics.



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	IV
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	Agricultural Economics / कृषि अर्थशास्त्र
Paper No.	:	Group-A-2 / ग्रुप -ए-2 (Optional)

Unit -1

5. कृषि अर्थशास्त्र—अर्थ प्रकृति और क्षेत्र
6. ग्रामीण अर्थ व्यवस्था में कृषि की भूमिका
7. कृषि विकास की अवस्थाएँ
8. लीविस का निदर्श और रेने व फे के द्वारा उसमें सुधार।
- 5- Agricultural Economics – Meaning, Nature and Scope
- 6- Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy
- 7- Stages of Agriculture Development
- 8- Lewis Model and Rene – Fe contribution.

Unit-2

5. कृषि में आगतों के अनुकूलतम संयोग की समस्या (भूमि श्रम व पूंजी के सन्दर्भ में)
6. कृषि पद्धतियाँ एवं उनके प्रकार—सहकारी बनाम निजी
7. कृषि जोत
8. भारत एवं मध्यप्रदेश में भूमि सुधार
- 5- Optimum Combination problems in Agriculture input (in references to land, Labour and capital)



- 6- Agriculture System and their types co operative v/s private
- 7- Agriculture Holdings
- 8- Land reforms in India and M.P.

Unit -3

5. कृषि ऋणग्रस्तता
6. कृषि वित्त –स्रोत प्रकार एवं समस्यायें
7. कृषि विपणन –प्रकार एवं समस्यायें
8. कृषि कीमतों में उच्चावचन, कृषि मूल्य नीति न्यूनतम समर्थन मूल्य
- 5- Agricultural indebtedness
- 6- Agricultural Finance – Source, types and problems
- 7- Agricultural Marketing – types and problems
- 8- Fluctuations in Agricultural prices, Agriculture Price Policy, Minimum Support Price.

Unit -4

5. योजना काल में कृषि विकास
6. कृषि में तकनीकी विकास, सूखी खेती, हरित क्रांति
7. फार्म प्रबंधन
8. कृषि करारोपण
- 5- Agriculture Development in Planned Periods
- 6- Technological Development in Agriculture, Dry Farming, Green Revolution.
- 7- Farm Management
- 8- Agriculture Taxation.

Unit -5

5. वैश्विक सन्दर्भ में भारतीय कृषि के मुद्दें
6. विश्वव्यापार संगठन में कृषि सम्बंधित प्रावधान
7. मध्यप्रदेश में कृषि विकास
8. मध्यप्रदेश में कृषि सम्बंधित समस्यायें एवं समाधान



- 5- Issue of Indian Agriculture in Global Perspective
- 6- Provisions regarding Agriculture in W.T.O.
- 7- Agriculture Development in Madhya Pradesh
- 8- Agriculture related problems and Suggestions in Madhya Pradesh

Reference Material

- 8- Bilgrami, S.A.R. (1996), Agricultural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
- 9- Dantwala, M.L. et. Al (1991), Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.
- 10- Gulati, A. and T. Kelly (1999), Trade Liberalization and Indian Agriculture, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 11- Joshi, P.C. (1975), Land Reforms in India : Trends and Prospects, Allied Publishers, Bombay.
- 12- Rudra, A. (1982), Indian Agricultural Economics : Myths and Reality, Allied Publishers, New Text Book
- 13- P.K. Gupta : Agriculture Economics
- 14- R.G. Desai – Agriculture Economics



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

As recommended by Central board of Studies and

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	IV
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS / औद्योगिक अर्थशास्त्र
Paper No.	:	Group-B-1 / ग्रुप -बी-1 (Optional)

Unit -1

औद्योगिकरण की अवधारणा, स्वरूप एवं प्रभाव भारत में तीव्र औद्योगिक विकास के अनुकूल एवं प्रतिकूल घटक। भारत की नई औद्योगिक नीति- 1991 से अब तक। भारतीय औद्योगिक विकास की वर्तमान प्रवृत्तियाँ।

Meaning, Rational, pattern and impact of industrialization. Factors favburing and Hampering Rapid Industrial Development of India. New Industrial Policy in India, From 1991 to till date. Recent trends in Indian Industrial growth.

Unit-2

फर्म की अवधारणा एवं संगठन, फर्म का व्यावसायिक वर्गीकरण, गतिविधियों के आधार पर क्षेत्रिक आधार पर स्वामित्व के आधार पर संरचना। (सार्वजनिक, निजी, संयुक्त, सहकारी, क्षेत्र)।

Concept and organization of a firm, Business classification of firm on the basis of, its activities, Sector, and Ownership structure. (Public, Private, Joint and Cooperative Sectors)



Unit -3

औद्योगिक संयोजन एवं इसका फर्म की कार्य कुशलता एवं आर्थिक शक्ति पर प्रभाव। औद्योगिक स्थानीयकरण के सिद्धांत –वेबर एवं सार्जेंट फ्लोरेंस, स्थानीयकरण को प्रभावित करने वाले तत्व, औद्योगिक रूग्णता।

Industrial combination and its impact on efficiency of the firm and economic power. Theories of Industrial location – Weber and Sargent Florence : Factors affecting location, Industrial sickness.

Unit -4

भारत के प्रमुख बड़े पैमाने के उद्योगों का विकास एवं वर्तमान समस्याएँ – लोहा एवं इस्पात उद्योग, सूती वस्त्र उद्योग, जूट उद्योग, सीमेन्ट उद्योग, चीनी उद्योग एवं इंजीनिरियंग वस्तुएँ (संगठित निर्माण क्षेत्र) भारत में लघु एवं कुटीर उद्योग का विकास।

Growth and current problems of selected large scale industries in India Iron & steel, Cotton textiles, Jute, Cement, Sugar and engineering goods. (Organised I manufacturing sector), Development of Small Scale and Cottage Industries in India.

Unit -5

औद्योगिक वित्त के स्रोत – स्व पूंजी, उधार पूंजी, औद्योगिक वित्त संस्थाएँ जैसे – आई.डी.बी.आई., आई.एफ.सी.आई., एस.एफ.सी., एस.आई.डी.सी., व्यापारिक बैंक।

Sources of Industrial finance owned capital, borrowed capital, industrial finance institutions – IDBI, IFCI, SFC, SIDC, Commercial banks.

Books Recommended :

10. T.R. Sharma – Location of Industries in India
11. Cherunilam, F (1994) – Industrial Economics in Indian Perspective (3rd Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
12. E.A.O. Robinson – Structure of Competitive Industry.
13. Jalan B (1996) – India's Economic Policy, Viking, New Delhi
14. Singh & Sadhu – Industrial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House
15. Naidu K.M. (1999) – Industrialization & Regional Development in India
16. Mamoria & Mamorja – Dynamic of Industrial Relations in India



17. Divine P.J. & R.M. James et.al. (1976) – In Introduction to Industrial Economics George Allen and Unwin Ltd. London.
18. Hay D. & D.J. Morris – Industrial Economics Theory & Evidence, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

References :

4. Annual Survey of Industries.
5. Economic Survey (Annual) Govt. of India
6. Commerce (Annual numbers)



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Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates

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Class	:	MA
Semester	:	IV
Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	Demography / जनांकिकी
Paper No.	:	Group-B-2 / ग्रुप –बी–2 (Optional)

Unit -1

जनांकिकी – अर्थ, महत्व, जनांकिकी विश्लेषण की विधियां, जनांकिकी का अन्य विज्ञानों से संबंध। जनांकिकी की आधारभूत अवधारणा – जनसंख्या पिरामिड, जनसंख्या का घनत्व, लिंग, अनुपात, जनसंख्या वृद्धि, जनसंख्या जाल।

Demography – Meaning Significance, Techniques of Demographic Analysis, Relationship With other sciences.

Basic concepts of Demography – Population Pyramid, Density of Population Sex ratio, Population growth and Population Trap.

Unit-2

माल्थस का जनसंख्या सिद्धांत, जनसंख्या का अनुकूलतम सिद्धांत, जनसंख्या का सामाजिक – सांस्कृतिक सिद्धांत – ड्यूमांट का सामाजिक के शाकर्षण सिद्धांत, ब्रेन्टो का बढ़ती सम्पन्नता एवं सुख का सिद्धांत, हैनरी जार्ज का बौद्धिक विकास का सिद्धांत, जनांकिकी का संक्रमण सिद्धांत।

Malthusian theory of Population, Optimum theory of Population, Social cultural theories- Dumont's theory of social capillarity, L. Brento's theory of increasing prosperity and pleasure, Henry George's theory of Intellectual development. Theory of Demographic transition.



Unit -3

विभिन्न जनांकिकीमापक –जन्म दर, मृत्युदर जीवन तालिका, कुल एवं शुद्ध पुर्नउत्पादन दर भारत के संदर्भ में, भारत में मानव संसाधन विकास।

Different Demographic Measurements Birth rate, Death rate, Life table, Gross and Net Reproduction rate with reference to India. Human resource development in India.

Unit -4

भारत जनगणना –1991–2001, भारत में जनसंख्या का आकार, वृद्धि एवं संरचना। भारत में जनसंख्या शिक्षा।

Indian census – 1991-2001 Size, Growth and Composition of Population in India, Population education in India

Unit -5

जनसंख्या एवं आर्थिक विकास, विश्व जनसंख्या की प्रवृत्तियां एवं वितरण। भारत की जनसंख्या नीति। भारत में जनसंख्या नियंत्रण के उपाय।

Population and Economic development, Trends and Distribution of World Population, Population policies in India, Population control measures in India.

Suggested Readings :

8. डॉ. एस. चन्द्रशेखर – एशियाज पापुलेशन प्राबलेम।
9. दुबे एवं मिर – जनांकिकी एवं जनसंख्या अध्ययन
10. बी. कुमार – जनांकिकी।
11. ओ. एस. श्रीवास्तव – जनांकिकी।
12. Spegalman – An Introduction to Demography
13. Sinha, V.C., Demography – National Publ. House, New Delhi.
14. Bose, Desai, Mishra – Population in India's Development.



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Subject	:	Economics
Title of Subject Group	:	Project Work / परियोजना कार्य
Paper No.	:	5 (Compulsory)

PROJECT WORK

The Students will be required to take Project work Compulsorily in second year. The Project work should be based on field work, working of any economic organization like cooperatives, local markets, panchayats, nagar palikas, mandies, banks etc. The students should be advised to explore then job opportunities with NGO's and other Govt. and Semi Govt. originations.

Preparation and Presentation of Synopsis before a committee of experts. Final submission of the Project Report which will be evaluated at the end of fourth semester.